ICD-10:
One Year Later

J. Martin Tucker, MD
2016 Districts VIII & IX Annual Meeting
Waikoloa, Hawaii
September 24, 2016
Disclosures

Dr. Tucker has no conflict of interest related to the content of this presentation

(Technically, we are only 359 days later)
SANDRA BULLOCK
THE BLIND SIDE

ACADEMY AWARD NOMINEE, BEST PICTURE 2009

ACADEMY AWARD NOMINEE, BEST ACTRESS 2009

BROCK OLSON

BASED ON THE EXTRAORDINARY TRUE STORY

OF A YOUNG MAN, A FAMILY, AND THE POWER OF FOCUS

ON BLU-RAY COMBO PACK & DVD MARCH 23
PAVED ROADS:
Another Fine
Example of Unnecessary
Government Spending
At the conclusion of this presentation, participants should be able to:

- Give the background & history of ICD-10
- Contrast the key distinctions between ICD-9-CM and ICD-10-CM
- Utilize new ICD-10-CM codes in clinical practice
- Understand future changes in ICD-10-CM coding
Why The Change

- ICD-9-CM was 30 years old, out of date and running out of space!
- ICD-10 is the international standard and has been for a number of years.
- ICD is important to Health Information Technology (HIT) and change needed to fully implement HIT.
What is ICD?

- The International Classification of Diseases (ICD) is a common framework and language to report, compile, use and compare health information.
- ICD is sponsored by the World Health Organization.
- ICD-CM is used in the USA to collect data and in reimbursement for medical services.
What is ICD?

- In 1893, the first edition was adopted, known as the International Cause of Death
- In 1948, the World Health Organization (WHO) took responsibility for ICD with the sixth revision
- WHO updates the ICD periodically to reflect current epidemiology and medical understanding of disease (i.e., ICD-7 through 10).
What is ICD?

- ICD-9 was released by the WHO in 1977
- ICD-9-CM was adopted in the USA in 1983
- Adopted primarily to facilitate Medicare billing
- ICD-10 was adopted by the WHO in 1990
History of ICD-10

- First modification in 1998
- U.S. was the last industrialized nation to implement ICD-10 or a modification in some format
- U.S. first began exploring idea in 1994
Understanding ICD-10

- Changes affect *diagnostic coding only*
- Changes do *NOT* affect CPT coding (procedural coding)
- Changes do *NOT* affect relative value units (RVU’s) assigned to CPT codes
- Changes do not *directly* affect reimbursement
Understanding ICD-10

- ICD-10-CM developed by the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) as a clinical modification to the ICD-10 system
- ICD-10-CM is a morbidity classification system for the US for classifying diagnoses and reasons for visits in all health care settings
Understanding ICD-10

- All modifications to ICD-10-CM must conform to WHO conventions for ICD
- ICD-10-CM received input from the Technical Advisory Panel, physician groups, coders, and industry
## Comparison of ICD-9 and ICD-10

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Convention</th>
<th>ICD-9-CM</th>
<th>ICD-10-CM</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of Characters</td>
<td>3-5 digits in length</td>
<td>3-7 characters in length</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Codes</td>
<td>Approximately 13,000 available codes</td>
<td>Approximately 68,000 available codes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type of characters</td>
<td>First digit can be alpha (E or V) or numeric; digits 2-5 are numeric; most codes are numeric</td>
<td>Character 1 is alpha; character 2 is numeric; characters 3-7 are alpha or numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Code Capacity</td>
<td>Limited space for adding new codes</td>
<td>Flexible for adding new codes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specificity</td>
<td>Lacks detail</td>
<td>Very Specific</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laterality designations</td>
<td>Lacks laterality</td>
<td>Has laterality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Right vs. Left)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Comparison of ICD-9 and ICD-10

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Convention</th>
<th>ICD-9-CM</th>
<th>ICD-10-CM</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Notes</strong></td>
<td>Further define terms, clarify information, or list choices for additional digits.</td>
<td>Further define terms, clarify information, or list choices for additional digits. With/without notes are the options for the final character of a set of codes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Includes</strong></td>
<td>Notes that further define or provide examples and can apply to a chapter, section, or category.</td>
<td>Same as ICD-9-CM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Not otherwise specified</strong></td>
<td>Used when the information at hand does not permit a more specific code assignment</td>
<td>Same as ICD-9-CM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Excludes</strong></td>
<td>Notes that indicate terms that are to be coded elsewhere.</td>
<td>Same as ICD-9-CM</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Comparison of ICD-9 and ICD-10

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Convention</th>
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<th>ICD-10-CM</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Code first underlying disease</td>
<td>Used in categories not intended as the primary diagnosis</td>
<td>Same as ICD-9CM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use additional code</td>
<td>Appears in categories in which further information must be added by using an additional code, to provide a more complete picture</td>
<td>Same as ICD-9CM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colon</td>
<td>Used after an incomplete term that needs one or more of the modifiers that follows to make it assignable to a category.</td>
<td>Same as ICD-9CM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brackets</td>
<td>Enclose synonyms, alternate wording, or explanatory phrases. Vulvar intraepithelial neoplasia [VIN], grade 1</td>
<td>Same as ICD-9CM</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Comparison of ICD-9 and ICD-10

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<th>ICD-10-CM</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Parentheses</td>
<td>Enclose supplementary words that may be present or absent, without affecting the code number to which it is assigned. N39.3 Stress Incontinence (male) (female)</td>
<td>Same as ICD-9-CM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Braces</td>
<td>Enclose a series of terms, each of which is modified by the statement appearing at the right</td>
<td>Not used in ICD-10-CM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Excludes 1</td>
<td>Not used in ICD-9-CM</td>
<td>Indicates that the code excluded can never be used at the same time as the code to which the excludes list applies. For example, a congenital and acquired cannot coexist.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Excludes 2</td>
<td>Not used in ICD-9-CM</td>
<td>Indicates that the condition is not included as part of the code. If the patient has both conditions, a separate code must be used to report it.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICD-10-CM Chap.</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Code Range</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Certain Infectious and Parasitic Diseases</td>
<td>A00-B99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Neoplasms</td>
<td>C00-D49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Disease of the Blood and Blood Forming Organs and Certain Disorders Involving the Immune Mechanism</td>
<td>D50-D89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Endocrine, Nutritional, and Metabolic Diseases</td>
<td>E00-E89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Mental and Behavior Disorders</td>
<td>F01-F99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Disease of the Nervous Systems</td>
<td>G00-G99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICD-10-CM Chap.</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Code Range</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Diseases of the Eye and Adnexa</td>
<td>H00-H59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Process</td>
<td>H60-H95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Disease of the Circulatory System</td>
<td>I00-I99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Diseases of the Respiratory System</td>
<td>J00-J99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Diseases of the Digestive System</td>
<td>K00-K95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Disease of the Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue</td>
<td>L00-L99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICD-10-CM Chap.</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Code Range</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Diseases of the Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue</td>
<td>M00-M99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Diseases of the Genitourinary System</td>
<td>N00-N99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Pregnancy, Childbirth, and the Puerperium</td>
<td>O00-O9A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Certain Conditions Originating in the Perinatal Period</td>
<td>P00-P96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Congenital Malformations, Deformations, and Chromosomal Abnormalities</td>
<td>Q00-Q99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Symptoms, Signs, &amp; Abnormal Clinical &amp; Laboratory Findings, Not Elsewhere Classified</td>
<td>R00-R99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICD-10-CM Chap.</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Code Range</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Injury, Poisoning, &amp; Certain Other Consequences of External Causes</td>
<td>S00-T88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>External Causes of Morbidity</td>
<td>V01-Y99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Factors Influencing Health Status and Contact with Health Services</td>
<td>Z00-Z99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Key Chapters for OB/Gyn Practices

- **Chapter 14**: Disease of the Genitourinary System
- **Chapter 15**: Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium
- **Chapter 18**: Symptoms, Signs, and Abnormal Clinical and Laboratory Findings
- **Chapter 19**: Injuries, Poisoning and Certain Other Consequences of External Injuries
- **Chapter 21**: Factors Influencing Health Status and Contact with Health Services
ICD-10-Implementation

- Implementation originally scheduled for October 1, 2011, then, October 1, 2013.
- HHS announced delays due to a number of deadlines/demands facing physician practices.
- After soliciting additional public comments, HHS announced a “final” implementation date of October 1, 2014.
- April 1, 2014, SGR “Patch” delayed ICD-10 implementation to “no earlier than 10-1-15”
ICD-10-Implementation

“The man who complains about the way the ball bounces is likely to be the one who dropped it…..”

Lou Holtz
University of Arkansas
ICD-10 Implementation

- Predictions
  - Hundreds of rejected claims
  - Cataclysmic financial losses
  - Mass physician retirement
  - Chaotic coding
  - Loss of productivity
  - Y2K 15 years later
ICD-10-Implementation

- Predictions
  - Hospitals
  - Physician practices
  - Health plans
  - Billing clearinghouses
  - Coding professionals
  - Computer/software industry
Implementation-2015

- Organize the implementation effort
- Analyze the impact of ICD-10 implementation
- Contact your systems vendors
- Budget for implementation costs
- Contact your trading partners
- Implement system and/or software upgrades
Implementation-2015

- Conduct internal testing
- Update internal processes
- Conduct staff training
- Conduct external testing of transactions with ICD-10 codes
- Implement ICD-10 10/1/2015
- Monitor use of ICD-10
## ICD-10 Implementation Costs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Typical Small Practice*</th>
<th>Typical Medium Practice**</th>
<th>Typical Large Practice***</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>$2,405</td>
<td>$4,745</td>
<td>$46,280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Process Analysis</td>
<td>$6,900</td>
<td>$12,000</td>
<td>$48,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changes to Superbills</td>
<td>$2,985</td>
<td>$9,950</td>
<td>$99,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IT Costs</td>
<td>$7,500</td>
<td>$15,000</td>
<td>$10,0000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increased Documentation Costs</td>
<td>$44,000</td>
<td>$178,500</td>
<td>$178,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash Flow Disruption</td>
<td>$19,500</td>
<td>$65,000</td>
<td>$650,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>$83,290</strong></td>
<td><strong>$285,195</strong></td>
<td><strong>$2,728,780</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Nachimson Advisors LLC

*Two providers, three staff  
**10 providers, one coder, six staff  
***100 providers, 64 coding staff, 10 full time coders, 54 medical records staff
### Estimated cost to implement ICD-10 code set

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Typical small practice</th>
<th>Typical medium practice</th>
<th>Typical large practice</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2008 estimated costs</td>
<td>$83,290</td>
<td>$285,195</td>
<td>$2,728,780</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 estimated costs</td>
<td>$56,639–$226,105</td>
<td>$213,364–$824,735</td>
<td>$2,017,151–$8,018,364</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: American Medical Association study by Nachimson Advisors, LLC
Top 10 challenges facing physicians in 2014

- #5 Technology cost
- #4 Time
- #3 Payer headaches and the fine print
- #2 *Government mandates* *(ICD-10)*
- #1 Payment for medical services

Medical Economics December 2013
Top 10 challenges facing physicians in 2015

- #5 Maintenance of certification
- #4 Getting paid
- #3 Meaningful use 2
- #2 HIPAA
- #1 ICD-10 Implementation

Medical Economics December 2014
Top 10 challenges facing physicians in 2016

- “Meaningful use and ICD-10 were nothing compared to negotiating with giant conglomerates”

Medical Economics December 2015
ICD-10-Reaction

The experts said to have six months of operating expenses in the bank [to prepare of ICD-10-related payment delays]. Right—like we have even a week of operating expenses in the bank."

Sue Osborne, DO
Family medicine
Floyd, Virginia
Medical Economics
November 2015
"ICD-10 does ... slow things down a bit since I have to look up every code for every patient."

Carla J. Lambert, MD
Family medicine
Beltsville, Maryland

Medical Economics
November 2015
ICD-10-Reaction

"Things are going pretty smoothly, but 5% of our cases are taking up 90% of our coding discussion for ICD-10.

Mile Brujic, OD
Optometrist
Bowling Green, Ohio

Medical Economics
November 2015
ICD-10-Reaction

*Well it’s not March, but October came in like a lion and is going out like a lamb.*

Thomas A Marsland, MD
Oncologist
Orange Park, Florida

Medical Economics
November 2015
Implementation Costs

- Three physician practice-$1960-5900
- Findings are based on survey results, published results, and hospitals’/physicians’ conversion experiences
- Readily available free and low-cost solutions offered by coding, education and software vendors.
- Small practices are relying on their EHR vendors, billing services, and clearinghouses to absorb the costs.

*Journal of the American Health Information Management Association (AHIMA) NOV 2015*
Five Strengths in Coding

- Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases (E00-E89)
- Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)
- Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
- Mental, behavioral, and neurodevelopmental disorders (F01-F99)
- Diseases of the eye and adnexa (H00-H59)

HIM On Call 2016
Five Coding Weaknesses

- External causes of morbidity (V00-Y99)
- *Symptoms, signs, and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified (R00-R99)*
- Injury, poisoning, and certain other consequences of external causes (S00-T88)
- Congenital malformations, deformations, and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)
- Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs, and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism (D50-D89)

HIM On Call 2016
ICD-10 Implementation

- 38 billing companies surveyed
- 3 companies went out of business
- 22 companies reported a 10% increase in denied claims compared to pre-implementation figures
- 8 companies reported no increase
- 22 companies reported coding productivity up to 25% below pre-implementation figures

Healthcare Billing & Management Assoc.
March 2016
ICD-10-Implementation

- 196 coders on the system (productivity)
- Inpatient coding 39% reduction
- Ambulatory 21% reduction
- ER Coding 26% reduction

HIM On Call
March 2016
ICD-10-Implementation

- 196 coders on the system (accuracy)
- ICD-10 (diagnosis) 84.3% accuracy
- ICD-10 (procedure) 80.1% accuracy
- CPT 81.9% accuracy

HIM On Call
March 2016
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Historical Baseline</th>
<th>Fourth Quarter 2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total claims submitted</td>
<td>4.6 million per day</td>
<td>4.6 million per day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Claims rejected</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Claims rejected because of ICD-10 codes</td>
<td>0.17%(^1)</td>
<td>0.07%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Claims denied</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\)The baseline for ICD-10-related rejections is derived from claims testing before October 1, 2015.

Source: CMS
ICD-10 Implementation

- Five year ICD-10-CM “code freeze” ends October 1, 2016
- 12 months grace period that temporarily allowed unspecified codes on Medicare claims ends October 1, 2016
ICD-10-Specificity

- Multiple Gestation O30
  - 77 codes for multiple gestation

- Twin Pregnancy  O30.0
  - 25 codes for twins
ICD-10-Specificity

- Documentation will remain critically important to reimbursement
- Documentation must support the specificity of the ICD-10-CM code that is submitted
- Expect payment denials if documentation is not adequate
More than 7,400 changes have been finalized across the entire ICD-10 code set for fiscal year 2017. The changes break down in the following way:

ICD-10-CM
- 2,305 new codes
- 553 revised codes
- 212 deleted codes

Source: AMA
ICD-10-CM    OBGYN 2017

- ~148 New Codes
- 13 Revised Codes
A92.5 Zika virus disease

N61 Inflammatory disorders of breast

New subsections N61.0 and N61.1 have been added to this section to differentiate between conditions with and without abscess.
N83  Noninflammatory disorders of ovary, fallopian tube and broad ligament (30)

New subsections have been added to this code section to add laterality
ICD-10-CM  OBGYN 2017

- N90  Other noninflammatory disorders of vulva and perineum

New subsections have been added to make this code section more specific and to include a code for CALME.
ICD-10-CM    OBGYN 2017

- N93    Other abnormal uterine and vaginal bleeding
- The section has been expanded to add a new code for pre-pubertal vaginal bleeding
N94  Pain and other conditions associated with female genital organs and menstrual cycle

Codes have been added to this section to describe other dyspareunia conditions not previously specified.
ICD-10-CM   OBGYN 2017

- N99.82  Other intraoperative and postprocedural complications and disorders of genitourinary system

- Codes have been revised and new codes have been added to code section N99.8  to provide separate reporting for postprocedural hemorrhage and hematoma
O00  Ectopic pregnancy

Ectopic pregnancy codes with uterine pregnancy were added back to the ICD-10-CM dataset.
ICD-10-CM    OBGYN 2017

- **O09**  Supervision of high risk pregnancy
- Codes in section O09 have been revised to provide separate codes for history of ectopic and molar pregnancy
- Section O09 has also been expanded to add supervision of pregnancy with a history of molar pregnancy.
O11 Pre-existing hypertension with pre-eclampsia

Code Section O11 has been expanded to add new codes for pre-existing hypertension complicating childbirth and the puerperium.
O12  Gestational [pregnancy-induced] edema and proteinuria without hypertension

Code Section O12 has been expanded to add new codes for Gestational [pregnancy-induced] edema and proteinuria without hypertension complicating childbirth and the puerperium.
ICD-10-CM OBGYN 2017

- O13 Gestational [pregnancy-induced] hypertension without significant proteinuria

- Code Section O13 has been expanded to add new codes for Gestational [pregnancy-induced] hypertension without significant proteinuria complicating childbirth and the puerperium
ICD-10-CM  OBGYN 2017

- **O14 Pre-eclampsia**
  
  Code Section O14 has been expanded to add new codes for Pre-eclampsia complicating childbirth and the puerperium
O16 Unspecified maternal hypertension

Code Section O16 has been expanded to add new codes for Unspecified maternal hypertension complicating childbirth and the puerperium
ICD-10-CM    OBGYN 2017

- O24.4  Gestational diabetes mellitus

Code Section O24.4 has been expanded to add new codes for Gestational diabetes mellitus controlled by oral hypoglycemic drugs in pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium
ICD-10-CM   OBGYN 2017

- O33  Maternal care for disproportion
- Code Section O33 has been expanded to add distinct codes for each fetus
ICD-10-CM    OBGYN 2017

- O34  Maternal care for abnormality of pelvic organs
- Code section O34 has been expanded to add scar type from previous cesarean deliveries
ICD-10-CM    OBGYN 2017

- O44    Placenta previa (16)

  Code Section O44 has been expanded to add distinct codes and differentiate between partial placenta previa and low lying placenta with and without hemorrhage.
O70  Perineal laceration during delivery

Code section O70 has been expanded to further categorize reporting of third degree perineal lacerations during delivery
Q52.12 Longitudinal vaginal septum
Code section for longitudinal vaginal septum was expanded to more accurately describe this condition
Z29  Encounter for other prophylactic measures

A new code section for prophylactic services has been added to ICD-10-CM. This section includes a code for RH immune globulin administration

Z29.13  Encounter for prophylactic Rho(D) immune globulin
Z30  Encounter for contraceptive management

Code Z30 was expanded to add codes for the initial prescription and surveillance of vaginal ring and transdermal patch hormonal contraceptives in addition to implantable subdermal contraceptives
Procreative management – Gestational Carrier

New codes were added to enable reporting and tracking of gestational carriers
Laparoscopic procedures converted to open

Codes previously available in ICD-9 for reporting endoscopic procedures converted to open have been added back to ICD-10
ICD-10-CM    OBGYN 2018

- Labor, induction, and other delivery indicators
- Revised antenatal screening proposal
- Post endometrial ablation syndrome
- Abnormality in fetal heart rate or rhythm
ICD-10-CM    OBGYN 2018

- Central nervous system malformations
- Other central nervous system malformations
- Maternal care for chromosomal anomaly in the fetus
- Single umbilical artery
- Triple “I” (Chorioamnionitis)
Labor, induction, and other delivery indicators

“WE ARE PROPOSING ADDING A NEW CODE SECTION (Z3B) OR THE NEXT AVAILABLE CATEGORY TO INCLUDE THE DELIVERY INDICATORS.”
Labor, induction, and other delivery indicators

- **Fourth character would be the type of labor:**
  - 0—unspecified
  - 1—spontaneous
  - 2—Induced labor
  - 3—No labor
Labor, induction, and other delivery indicators

- **Fifth character would be the route of delivery:**
  - 0—unspecified
  - 1—vaginal
  - 2—vaginal birth after cesarean delivery (VBAC)
  - 3—Cesarean delivery (primary)
  - 4—Cesarean delivery (repeat)
  - 5—Cesarean delivery (repeat-failed trial of labor)
  - 6—Vaginal birth/primary cesarean delivery
  - 7—Vaginal birth/repeat cesarean delivery
Labor, induction, and other delivery indicators

- Sixth character would represent parity, which includes the current delivery
  - 0—unspecified
  - 1—1 previous delivery
  - 2—2 previous deliveries
  - 3—3 previous deliveries
  - 4—4 previous deliveries
  - 5—5 or more previous deliveries/other specified
Labor, induction, and other delivery indicators

- **Z3B.111** Labor type, spontaneous; delivery type, vaginal; parity, 1 previous delivery

- **Z3B.232** Labor type, induced; delivery type, Cesarean (primary); parity, 2 previous deliveries
Labor, induction, and other delivery indicators

- Add New Code Section: Z3C Labor induction method

- Add Z3C.0 Induced labor, unspecified

- Add Z3C.1 Induced labor, hormonal
  Inclusion term: Oxytocin
Labor, induction, and other delivery indicators

- Add Z3C.2 Induced labor, medicinal inclusion term: prostaglandins
- Add Z3C.3 Induced labor, mechanical inclusion term: balloon inclusion term: Foley catheter
- Add Z3C.4 Induced labor, hygroscopic inclusion term: Laminaria
Greatly increased number of codes in ICD-10, but Ob/Gyn will still only routinely use a small subset of the new code set

- Due to greater specificity, ICD-10 often allows the use of fewer codes than ICD-9 to adequately capture specific patient conditions
- The general coding principles/diagnosis code selection processes that apply to ICD-9-CM also apply to ICD-10-CM
Summary

- Expect payers to reject claims due to lack of ICD-10 specificity
- May require changes in medical record documentation to support increased specificity
- Update your EMR and billing tools with new 2016 ICD-10 codes
ACOG: ICD-10-CM Resources

- ICD-10 page on ACOG website

- Monthly Subscription Listserv (contains latest ICD-10 news, updates and links)
ACOG: ICD-10-CM Resources

- Separate (1 page) ICD-10 and CPT Encounter Forms and Quick Reference Sheets
- Coding Publications
  - Essential Guide, Frequently Asked Questions, (all coding publications with ICD info) will be updated to include ICD-10 content
ICD-10-CM Resources

- CMS
  - http://www.cms.gov/ICD10

- NCHS (CDC)

- AHIMA
  - http://www.ahima.org/icd10/

- AAPC
  - http://www.aapc.com/icd-10/
ICD-10-CM Resources

- The best web site Dr. Hill has found to help with looking up ICD-10-CM codes:

  ICD10Data.com
ICD-10 Codes of Interest

- R45.0 Nervousness
- R45.2 Unhappiness
- R45.5 Hostility
- R46.1 Bizarre personal appearance
- R46.2 Strange and inexplicable behavior
ICD-10 Codes of Interest

- Z73  Problems related to life difficulty
- Z73.0 Burn out
- Z73.1 Type A behavior
- Z73.2 Lack of relaxation and leisure
- Z73.4 Inadequate social skills
ICD-10 Codes of Interest

- Y93      Activity codes
- Y93.13   Water polo
- Y93.32   Rappelling
- Y93.35   Hang gliding
- Y93.62   American flag or touch football
- Y93.C2   Hand held interactive electronic device
ICD-10 Codes of Interest

- Y93.D1  Knitting and crocheting
- Y93.E2  Laundry
- Y93.E3  Vacuuming
- Y93.E4  Ironing
- Y93.E5  Floor mopping and cleaning
ICD-10 Codes of Interest

- W16.21 Fall into filled bathtub
- W18.2 Fall into empty bathtub
- W17.0 Fall into well
- W18.1 Fall off toilet
ICD-10 Codes of Interest

- X96.1 Assault by gasoline bomb
- X96.2 Assault by letter bomb
- X96.3 Assault by fertilizer bomb
- X96.4 Assault by pipe bomb
HABITUAL MOUTH BREATHING

ICD-10 CODE R06.5
Grandma got run over by a reindeer?

There's a code for that!

(ICD-10) V06.00
Spacecraft Crash
Injuring Occupant

Know the Code: V95.41XA
I DON'T ALWAYS GET SUCKED INTO A JET ENGINE

BUT WHEN I DO, I USE ICD-10 CODE: V97.33XD
I DON'T ALWAYS WALK INTO A LAMPPPOST, TWICE

BUT WHEN I DO, I USE ICD 10 CODE W22.02XD
ICD Future

- ICD-11 is on the horizon internationally
- Tweaked version of ICD-10, not a huge change from 10 to 11
- ICD-11 initial version made available for public review - May 2011
- WHO plans to finalize ICD-11 in 2018
Questions & Answers